

سبقت‌گام

# اُستادانه

همانند یک اُستاد یاد بگیرید!

## جواب تمرین های کتاب زبان عمومی Concept & Comments

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## درس اول فصل اول (نقاشی شنی ناایوها)

جواب تمرین ها

a

۱. proper
۲. one-on-one
۳. controversy
۴. ratio
۵. landscape
۶. original
۷. harshly
۸. assistant
۹. ancestors
۱۰. well-being
۱۱. evil
۱۲. tapestries

b

۱. adapt
۲. respect
۳. promises
۴. heal
۵. imperative
۶. extensively



۷. weave

۸. mainly

۹. serve

۱۰. restore

۱۱. require

۱۲. unforgiving, unforgiving

C

۱. T

۲. F

۳. T

۴. F

۵. T

۶. F

۷. T

۸. F

۹. T

۱۰. NI

D

۱. the cold, northern region that is now part of western Canada and

Alaska

۲. The sick person sits directly on the sand painting so that it can serve as



a pathway for the evil or illness to leave the body and for goodness and health to return to it. After the sick person has been treated, other people can go and dab sand on themselves to bring health and happiness into their lives as well.

۳. A Navajo singer collects different rocks, which are then crushed and ground into sand. The assistants are directed by the singer and take colored sand in their hands and drip it on the floor in a line. Using different colors, they slowly make a picture.

۴. The sand painting must be destroyed properly.

۵. There is a lot of training involved, and a singer can only train one person at a time.

۶. Hosteen Klah copied pictures from sand paintings and wove them into tapestries, but he never made the picture exactly the same as the original.

۷. They are made by artists, not singers, and are permanent.

e

۲. They had to learn to make use of the natural resources in their environment.

۳. The sand painting is a major part of the healing ceremony

۴. Rocks are collected, crushed and ground into sand. Assistants are directed by the singer and drip the colored sand on the floor in a line.

Using different colors, they slowly make a picture.

۵. A small sand painting is less than a meter and a large one can be over

